Inventory No. 17:21 - 234

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

1. Name of	f Property	(indicate preferred n	ame)			
historic Etchiso	n's Drug Store, Barn	nett's Drug Store				
other Diamond	Drug Store	Call Table 1				
2. Location	n		W was a second			
street and numb	er				_ n	ot for publication
city, town 226 E.	. Diamond Ave. , 6	aithersborg				vicinity
county Montgom	nery	NEW YORK OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	and the second Department of the second			
3. Owner o	of Property	(give names and mailing	addresses of all	owners)		
name William I.	King	AND THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON				
street and number 9300 Edgewood Dr.				telep	hone	
city, town Gaith	ersburg		state l	Vld	zip	code 20877
Name of Street, or other Designation of the Owner, where the Party of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, w	n of Legal D			liber 7147	folio 6	95
city, town Rockv			2 FT5618562		187	tax ID number2641463
CorDet Rec Hist	ntributing Resource i ermined Eligible for ermined Ineligible fo corded by HABS/HAI	n National Register District n Local Historic District the National Register/Marylar r the National Register/Maryl ER rt or Research Report at MHT	and Register	elenaki ti mjerio se ti fere od kali od here		20
6. Classific	ation					
Category district x building(s) structure site object	Ownershippublicx privateboth	Current Function agriculturexcommerce/tradedefensedomesticeducationfunerarygovernmentxhealth careindustry	landscape x recreation, religion x social transporta work in pro unknown vacant/not other:	Collustric		Noncontributing buildings sites structures objects Total tributing Resources d in the Inventory

7. Description

Inventory No. 21-234

Condition

___ excellent ___ deteriorated ___ ruins ___ fair ___ x__ altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SUMMARY

The composite building at 226 E. Diamond Ave. consists of a front gable portion on the west connected to a cross gable portion on the east, connected by a flat roof. All roofs appear to be metal. Several red brick chimneys protrude from the roofs. The foundation material is not visible. The buildings is characterized by many additions over time, utilizing differing materials. It sits on the sidewalk line at the corner of E. Diamond Ave. and Summit Ave. in Gaithersburg's Olde Towne.

DESCRIPTION

OND DRUG on East Diamond Avenue is a remnant of Gaithersburg. In the enriy 1800s, Gaithersburg was Indian trait.

Photo 1—front elevation of Diamond Drug, showing peak of roof of Nicholl's Harness shop, cross gable roof and gable ends of original drug store, infill between the two buildings.

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Name Continuation Sheet



Photo 2—east elevation of Diamond Drug, showing original gable end, corner infill, stucco siding, altered openings.

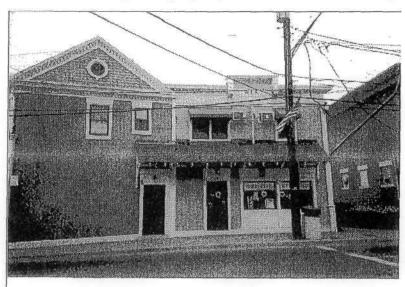


Photo 3-King's alteration of rear infill addition.

Inventory No. M: 21-234

Name Continuation Sheet

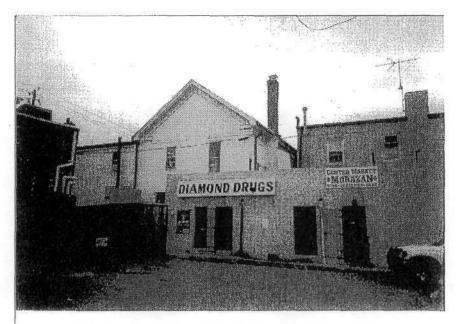


Photo 4—rear elevation of Nicholl's shop part of Diamond Drug.

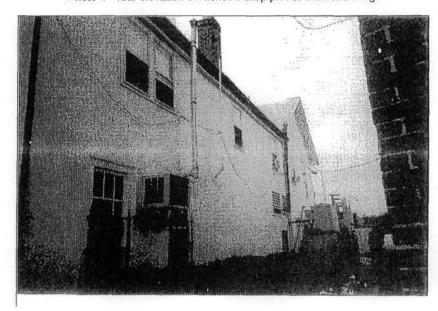


Photo 5-rear elevation of Diamond Drug.

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Name Continuation Sheet



Photo 6—view of original roofs of Nicholl's harness shop and Etchison's drug store.

Inventory No. M:21-234

Name Continuation Sheet

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Inventory No. M:21-234

Name Continuation Sheet

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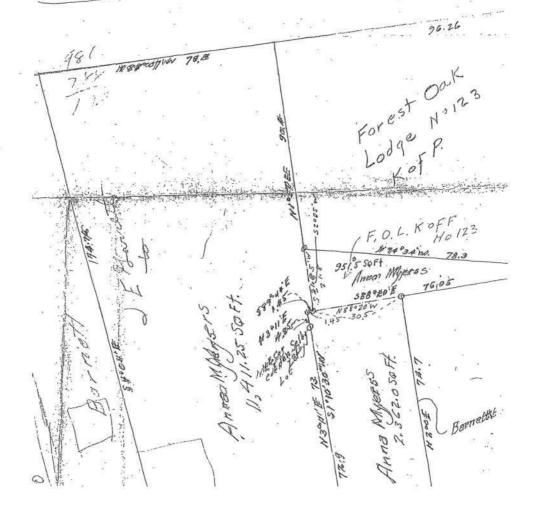
Name Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 6

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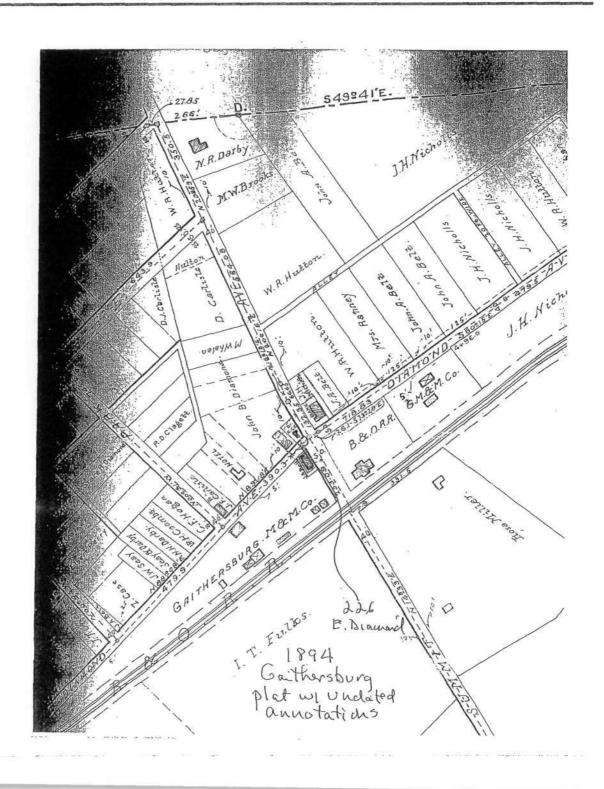
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lao Lot No Block 3 R. & B. Addn. to Goithersburg



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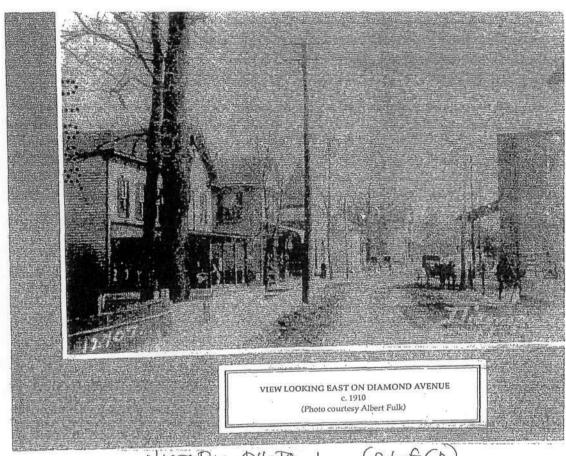
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Inventory No. M. 21-234

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Number 7 Page 8

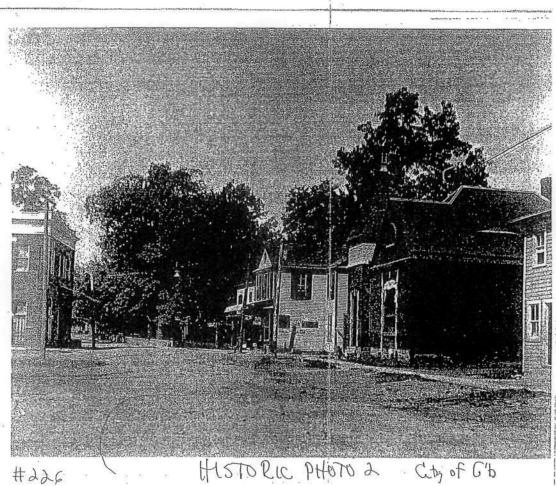


HISTORIC PHOTO 1

(atof GB)

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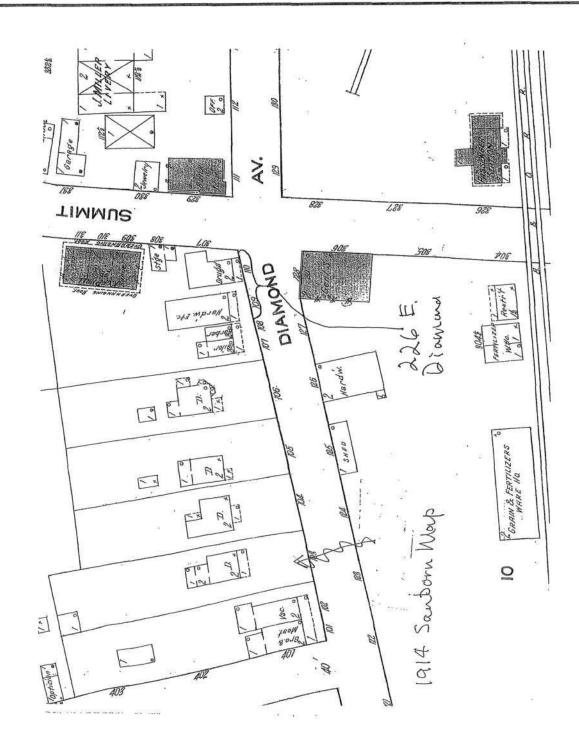
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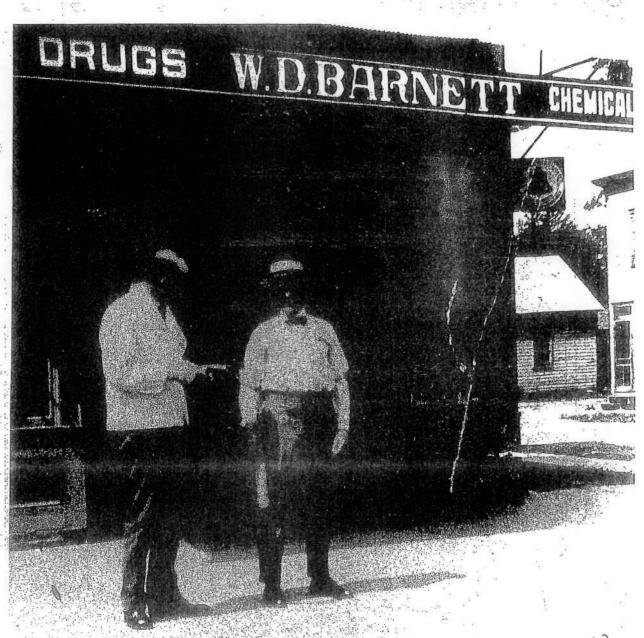
Inventory No. M; 21-234

Name Continuation Sheet



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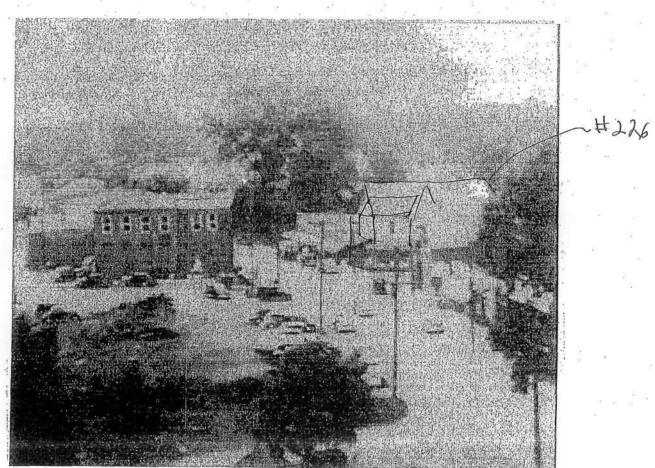
Name Continuation Sheet



ISTORIC PHOTO 3, 1917 (Barwth left, J. Fovest Walker, rf.)

Inventory No. M : 21-234

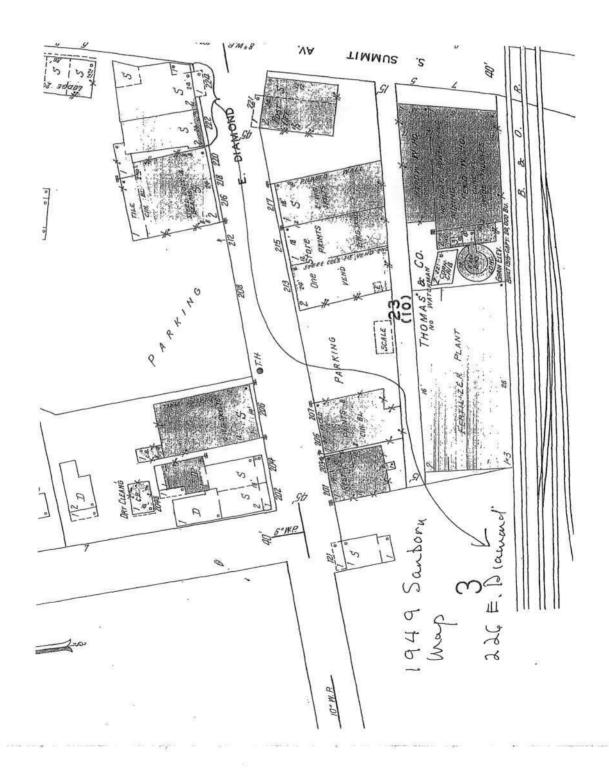
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MUSSOM Glick on photo for the previous view & Image 17 of 22 B. MOSSOM

Inventory No. M: 21-234

Name Continuation Sheet



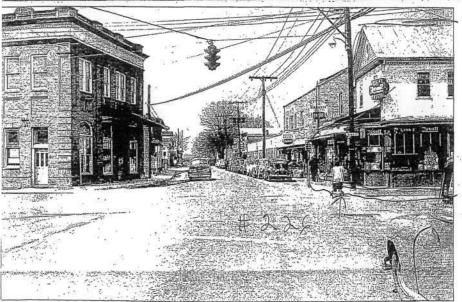
Historic **Properties** Inventory

Name Continuation Sheet

Page 15

Number

AUGUST/SEPTEMBER 1991 1 South Summit Avenue itistoria PHOTOS City of Gib-C1950 faithersburg, Maryland 20877



lide Towne Gaithersburg Day - The intersection of Diamond and Summit Avenues as it appeared in 1950. This area will be featured s a part of the tenth annual Olde Towne Gaithersburg Day Sept. 15 from 11 a.m., until 5 p.m. as the City celebrates "Gaithersburg - A Saruland Main Street " See related stories on nages 4 and 5.

Come to the **Labor Day** Parade

Join the City of Gaithersburg and the Gaithersburg Washington Grove Volunteer Fire Department at the 53rd Annual Labor Day Parade on Monday, Sept. 2 beginning at 1 p.m.

The parade starts on East Diamond Avenue and Girard Street, continues down Diamond Avenue where it turns at Russell Avenue and ends at Odend'hal Avenue.

Giant helium balloons will be featured in the parade again this year. Many groups, bands, majorettes, clowns, classic vehicles and floats will participate in the parade.

Gaithersburg's Mayor and City Council will pass out special Labor Day coins to commemorate the event.

For more information call the Recreation Department at 258-6350.

We Have

Inventory No. M: 21 - 234

8. Significa	ance			Inventory No. M:21-234
Period	Areas of Significance	Check and ju	ustify below	
1600-1699 1700-1799 <u>x</u> 1800-1899 <u>x</u> 1900-1999 <u>x</u> 2000-	agriculture archeology architecture art x commerce communications community planning conservation	economics education engineering entertainment/ recreation ethnic heritage xexploration/ settlement	 x health/medicine industry invention landscape architecture law literature maritime history military 	performing arts philosophy politics/government religion science x_social history transportation other:
Specific dates			Architect/Builder	
Construction da	ites	S		
Evaluation for:				
	National Register	N	laryland Register	not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

SUMMARY

The Diamond Drug at 226 E. Diamond Ave. is historically significant as representing two of the first commercial buildings that sprang up near the new business center of Gaithersburg, following the inauguration of the B and O's Metropolitan Branch in 1873. Wood frame two-story buildings anchored two of the three corners of E. Diamond Ave. and Summit Ave. The brick First National Bank of Gaithersburg stood across the street on the third built corner. Nicholl's Harness Shop, now incorporated into Diamond Drug, was also an early commercial structure on the scene. The drug store is also significant for its associations with several prominent Gaithersburg families and individuals—the Diamonds, John Nicholls, the Etchisons, the Barnetts, the Myers, the Walkers, and the Kings. The two buildings claim little architectural integrity. The massing of the original drug store is still visible above the first floor—the gable ends and roof shapes are recognizable. The roof of the Nicholls' building, its rear elevation, and some of its side elevation are visible from the rear. Although the drug store has been much altered, it still gives a flavor of the late nineteenth-century to Olds Towne Gaithersburg.

NARRATIVE

The building at 226 E. Diamond Ave. now known as Diamond Drug is comprised of two late nineteenth-century commercial buildings, joined together in the mid twentieth century. The corner building was Elisha C. Etchison's drug store; the building next door, now the luncheonette part of Diamond Drug, was Nicholl's Harness Shop.

In 1893, John and Grace Diamond sold to Elisha C. Etchison for \$100 2798 square feet at the corner of E. Diamond Ave. and what was then known as Clopper Ave., (now Summit Ave.) Clopper Ave. was named after Francis Clopper who had owned the Deer Park tract where the land stood. The Diamonds had bought four acres of that tract on the north side of E. Diamond Ave from Clopper's heirs, his daughter and son-in-law.

Elisha Cornelius Etchison was born in 1848 and married Henrietta Dorsey in 1876. He attended Montgomery County public schools and went to the Frederick Academy. He taught school from 1870 to 1873 and studied medicine in his spare time. He then went to the University of Maryland, Baltimore, for medical school, graduating in 1874, and came to Gaithersubrg to set up his practice. In 1879 he built the family's home on Frederick Ave. where the Maryland Pawn Shop is now located, next to the Grace Methodist Church. Besides practicing medicine, "Dr Neal" served in many civic positions for the young town of Gaithersburg. He died in 1916. His son Garnett Etchison, a pharmacist, ran the drug store.²

¹ MC LF JA42/172, 12/1/1893.

² See Janet Manuel's geneaology of the Etchison family in Heart at 357-359.

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In 1903, Etchison's Drug Store survived the fire that destroyed John Belt's original wood frame store, where the c. 1904 brick Belt Building now stands. According to Marshall Walker's account to his son Milton, the fire at Belt's store was caused by kerosene leaking out of a tank in the store and igniting. The fire was intense and threatened the drug store. Mike Monred, who worked for the railroad, muscled some wooden box car doors into the middle of Diamond Ave. and held them up to shield the structure, while others sprayed the drug store and the box car doors with water.

In 1915, Etchison leased the store to William Barnett, including "all that store room, basement, and ware room used as a drug store... including electrical fixtures, upright wall cases, and prescription counter." The terms of the lease were \$18/month for the first year and \$20 per month thereafter. After Etchison's'death in 1916, his widow Henrietta renewed the lease for 10 years. In 1926, Barnett bought the store from Mrs. Etchison, to whom Dr. Etchison had left the store in his will 4

William D. Barnett owned and operated the drug store until 1945. He and his wife Emma were raised in Texas and met at the Tyler (Texas) Business School. They married in 1905, on their way to the Washington area. He worked for the Treasury Department and a Washington drug store. He received his pharmacy degree from George Washington University. He and his family came to Gaithersburg in 1915, when be leased Etchison's drug store. In 1918, they bought their home at 105 S. Summit Ave, where they raised four children By 1943, Mrs. Barnett had died and in 1944 William Barnett sold the family's home. After selling Barnett's Drug Store he continued to work as a pharmacist for different drug stores in the area for 16 more years. He died in 1966 at age 85.

Starting in 1938, a volunteer lending library began in the two upstairs rooms of the drug store, with the generous donation by "Dr." Barnett of his space and his book collection. (Earlier, these rooms had been occupied as the dental office and waiting room of Bates Etchison, DDS, nephew of Elisha Etchison. Bates Etchison would on occasion throw extracted teeth out his window, to the curious amazement of young boys below. (See Historic Photo 6 of Barnett and King.) Lawson King added a small piece of land in 1950. Following Lawson King's purchase of the property, it was rented out to other pharmacists, Dr. Lynn (who later opened a drug store across Summit Ave.), Dr. Johnson, and, until 6 or 8 years ago, Bill Carmey. The business is now owned by Dukaye Berek.

The second of the two nineteenth century commercial buildings that now comprise 226 E. Diamond was the Nicholl's Harness shop. The building was apparently built by John B. and Grace Diamond and rented to John H. Nicholl's as his harness factory. In 1912, Nicholls bought the property from the Diamonds. Nicholl's claimed to have the best selection of harnesses and related merchandise on the state, outside of Baltimore. In 1921, Nicholls, joined by the Diamonds (to facilitate a correction to the earlier deed) sold the 2362 square feet property to Anna Myers for \$3900. It was described as "being the same land upon which is located the building now and for many years occupied by the said J. H. Nicholls as a harness factory". At this location the Israel and Anna Myers established

³ 252/413, 11/26/1915; 270/12, 11/26/1917.

⁴ 414/471, 12/24/1926; will recorded at HCA19/90.

⁵ MHT form for 105 S. Summit Ave., quoting from Miss Edith Barnett, daughter of Emma and William Barnett; obituary in Barnett biography file at MCHS.

⁶ Interview with Milton Walker by author, 9/16/02.

⁷ 989/18, 10/29/1945.

^{8 1349/57, 1/23/1950 (1327} square feet).

⁹ Interview with Milton Walker by author, 9/16/02.

¹⁰ 228/205, 5/27/1912.

¹¹ Heart at 85.

^{12 312/15, 11/25/1921.}

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Name Continuation Sheet

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their ready-to-wear store serving men and women. ¹³ They added additional small land parcels. ¹⁴ They later built the Center Market building next door at #220 E. Diamond. (See MHT form for #220 E. Diamond Ave.) After Israel Myers' death in 1944, Anna Myers sold the former Nicholl's harness factory to William Lawson King. ¹⁵ After King acquired the drug store and Myers store properties, he converted their open second stories to apartments. ¹⁶

After the death of Israel Myers in 1943 and the sale of the Myers' store to Lawson King, Marshall Walker rented the Myers' store space and moved Walker's Grocery there, in the early 1950's. Before that, he had managed the Sanitary Market (later Safeway) at 223-225 E. Diamond. He then opened his own grocery in Forest Walker's (former John Belt's) building across from Barnett's drug store. His sons Murray and Milton Walker worked in the grocery business with him. After Marshall Walker's death in 1959, Milton Walker continued the business until 1966. In 1966, Milton Walker closed the grocery in order to concentrate on his growing laundry business. (See MHT form for 122 E. Diamond Ave.) After 1966, Lawson King removed the partition between the drug store and the grocery space, making way for the luncheonette part of the present Diamond drug store.

The two buildings that comprise 226 E. Diamond Ave. have undergone many changes in their many years' of commercial use. The following is a time line documenting some of those changes:

- The two buildings appear on as undated hand drawn annotations on the 1894 map of Gaithersburg (copy attached) The durg store building, labeled "Dr. E. C. E." is shown as a small L-shaped cross gable building, one piece facing E. Diamond Ave. and the other, Summit Ave. The Nicholl's building is not labeled, and is shown as a much larger rectangle, facing E. Diamond Ave.
- Two early twentieth century photos show the two buildings—(1) in the view looking east on E. Diamond Ave. (Historic Photo 1) the front gable of the drug store is visible, with two projecting shop windows and a canvas awning; a second story window overlooks a large space between the two buildings. The Nicholl's building with front gable (and returns) has a front porch with wood columns. A double-hung window with shutters and possibly a door are visible above the porch. (2) in the view looking west on E. Diamond Ave. (Historic Photo 2), the Nicholl's building is blocked from view by the drugstore. The drug store building has three tall double-hung windows with shutters below the front gable, another facing Summit Ave, and metal signs applied on the first floor exterior. The small cross gable section facing Summit Ave. is just in view, with windows on the first and second floors. A doorway on Summit is just visible. There is a round window in the front gable peak. Both buildings are set back from the edge of a new sidewalk.
- The 1913 Sanborn Map (attached) shows the two buildings, the open porch of the Nicholl's building ("hardware etc") projecting as far as the enclosed structure of the "drug st". To the rear on summit Ave. are two small attached sheds marked "st'ge."
- A 1917 photo of W. D. Barnett (Historic Photo 3) and J. Forest Walker, shows the projecting shop windows and entry on E. Diamond Ave.
- 7/15/1919, W. D. Barnett applies for building permit for show window at store. (City of Gaithersburg files)

¹³ Heart at 100.

¹⁴ 751/355, 9/16/1939 (.24 acre); 614/240, 1/9/1936 (666 square feet); 438/136, 4/19/1927 (952 square feet).

^{15 930/307, 2/9/}c1944.

¹⁶ Interview by author with Milton Walker, 9/16/02.

¹⁷ Heart at 398 – 406, Janet Manuel's genealogy of the Walker family.

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Number 8 Page 3

- The 1930 Sanborn Map (attached) shows the drug store building enlarged—the open area at the corner between the two gabled pieces is filled in and there is an addition on the rear, slightly deeper than the (by then) Myers store building.
- 4/2/1935, W. D. Barnett applies for a building permit for a !2' x 24' x 24' rear addition to the drug store.
- A c. 1940's photo (Historic Photo 4) taken from atop the silos of Bowman's Mill shows the drug store with a one-story shed roof over the in-fill at the corner. It and the Myers' store building have deep awnings on E. Diamond.
- The 1949 Sanborn Map (attached) shows the two buildings after they were acquired by Lawson King. The Myers' building ("S" for store) has been extended toward E. Diamond to be even with Center Market and the drug store façade. The gap between the drug store and the Myers' store has been filled in and incorporated into the drug store. A brick front has been added to the Myers' building and the in fill. The open corner between the drug store gable facing Summit Ave. and the rear addition has also been filled in. That in fill is partitioned off and labeled as a store also. A brick addition on the rear of the Center Market encloses the irregular gap between it and the Myers store. A one-story open porch on the original front of the drug store extends out over the street.
- A 1950 photo (Historic Photo 5) shows the drug store corner from the east looking west. (Historic Photo 5) The brick front on the Myers store is visible, at the same height as the second story of Center Market, but of a different color brick. The drug store has a wrap around one-story shed roof corner addition, with brick below the shop windows. A high awning on its front façade shelters the entry. The Myers' store building has projecting shop windows under a shed roof. The second story windows in the drug store have been altered.
- 1960 aerial view (attached, Historic Photo 7) shows the cross gable roofs of the original drug store and additions. It also shows the brick front on the Myers' store and in fill.
- Feb 22, 1969 photo (Historic Photo 8) from the <u>Sentinel</u> shows a different configuration of shed addition, with parapet, and entry moved to corner position. Shop windows no longer project from front facades of drug store and Myers store.
- Undated photo (Historic Photo 9) of Walker's grocery, with flush shop windows.
- Undated photos (Historic Photos 10 and 11) show facades of Diamond Drug and what had been Walker's store. Front windows
 of Walker's store covered over.

According to the date on the present façade of the old Walker's grocery part of Diamond Drug, "WLK '82", the present stucco front on the store and in fill, with decorative cornice, dates from that time. The canopy dates from the time of the Olde Towne revitalization of the 1980's. The attached tax assessor's worksheet shows the building's present footprint.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. M: 21:234

See footnotes

10	Ger	oura	nhi	cal	Data
IU.	OCI	Jula			Louis

Acreage of surveyed property Acreage of historical setting Quadrangle name

Gaithersburg

Quadrangle scale: 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

11. Form Prepared by name/title Patricia G. Littlefield organization independent consultant date 11/2/2002 street & number PO Box 463 telephone 301 990 6567 city or town Washington Grove state Md 20880

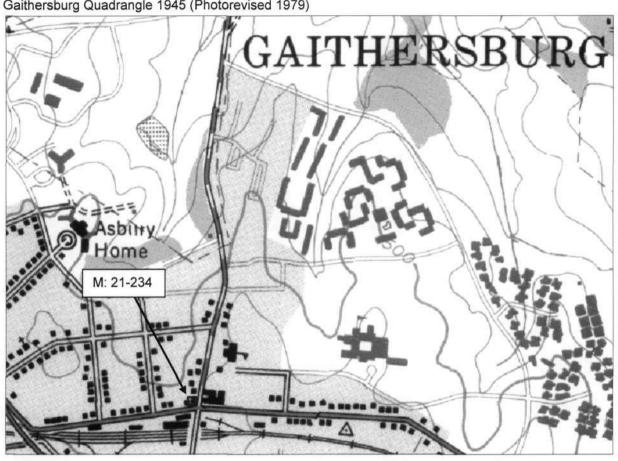
The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust DHCD/DHCP 100 Community Place Crownsville, MD 21032-2023 410-514-7600

M: 21-234 Diamond Drug Store (Etchison's Drug Store, Barnett's Drug Store) 226 E. Diamond Avenue, Gaithersburg Gaithersburg Quadrangle 1945 (Photorevised 1979)



National Web Map Service 6" OPM, '07-08

Tax Maps FT561 & FT562, p. P987

